



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 8

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПАНАСЕНКО

Имя: ВАРВАРА

Отчество: ЕВГЕНЬЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 5.

- 1) am showed under
- 2) ran out of time
- 3) on the breadline
- 4) am in the red

Task 4.

1. The rule: conditionals

My example: If I were you, I would study better.

2. The rule: Past Perfect Tense

My example: When I returned home, I realised I had lost my keys.

3. The rule: Present Continuous Tense

My example: I am reading right now.

Task 1. adult, colleague





Task 2.

a) I was walking along the forest path. Suddenly I heard a loud roar and then noticed a huge bear standing right in front of me.

I felt really stressed, because wild animals, especially bears, ^{have} always scared me and I did not know what to do in this situation.

I tried to run away, but I couldn't, because I was too weak, so I just walked away slowly, hoping that the bear would not follow me.

b) When I finally returned home and calmed down, I decided that next time I will not go for a walk in the forest alone. Even though meeting the bear made me feel bad, I became less afraid of wild animals after that.

Task 6.

1) c ; quote 1

2) b ; quote 3

3) a ; quote 2



Task 3.

- 1) false; human activities, such as burning of fossil fuels, have been a major cause of climate change since the industrial age.
- 2) false; the excessive levels of greenhouse gases are ~~not~~ resulting in a warmer Earth, and this phenomenon leads to rising sea levels.
- 3) true; solar power is one of the renewable alternatives to fossil fuels, such as coal and oil, which can reduce greenhouse gas emissions.
- 4) false; deforestation contributes to climate change because trees absorb carbon dioxide, but if they are being cut down, they cannot do it
- 5) true; individuals can play a role in reducing the effects of climate change by changing their daily habits, such as using public transport instead of personal vehicles.
- 6) false; special agreements are an international initiative and are equally important for all countries, which ~~aims~~ aim to unite countries in reducing global warming.



- 7) false; governments and businesses are also responsible for setting and following guidelines to curb emissions and regard the effects of climate change.
- 8) true; climate change has already impacted ecosystems and communities ~~all~~ around the world, and as longer we wait to fix them, the worse the changes will be.
- 9) false; education on the significance of climate issues is really necessary, and although change can be difficult, it is necessary for future generations.
- 10) not given

Task 7.

The head of the state is a king or a queen.

In practice, the Prime minister takes a huge part in the government's work.

~~The House of Lords is~~

The House of Commons is elected by the people members.

The parliament is the real governing body of the United Kingdom.

